

phytosynthese



the animal titrated phytodietetic



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François RECOQUILLAY- R&D Manager

The Company

Created in 1997 by the actual manager and main share holder : Thierry Picaud

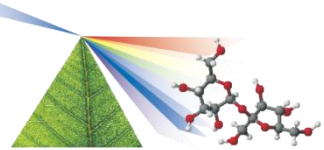
The company is developping since this time in all animal productions:

- Poultry
- Ruminant
- Pig
- Aquaculture
- Others (game birds, rabbit)
- Petfood

Two main ranges:

- Feed additives
- Dietetic feed

Our objectives



Phytotherapy research

Research into the best active plant extracts to develop **titrated additives** which fulfill the zootechnical and sanitary expectations of the **animal husbandry** sector.



Expertise in animal nutrition

Application programs designed in line with species, development stage, type of production and sanitary context.

Location



Based in France in Clermont-Ferrand
Center of France



The heart of rearing



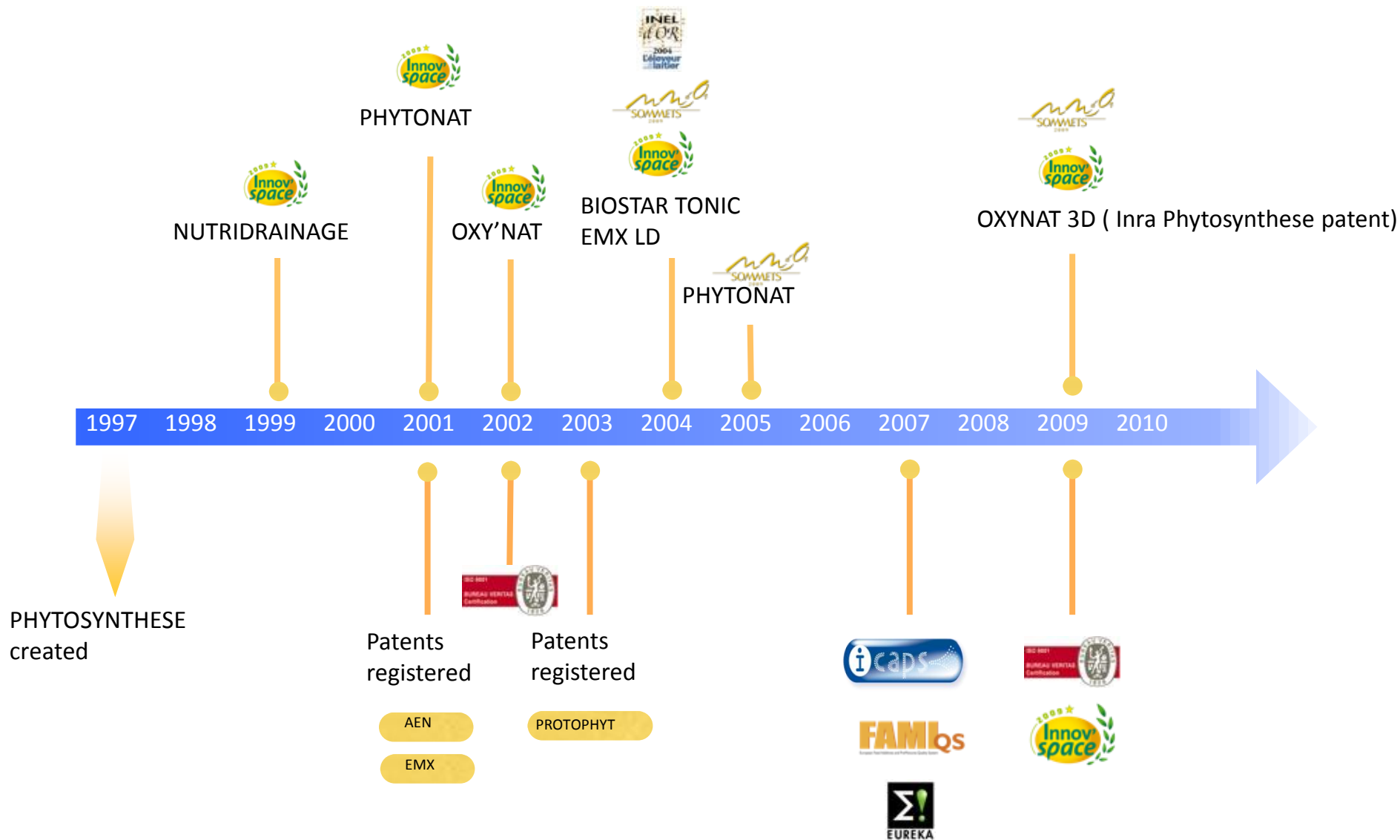
Exceptional pool of ressources
35 000 students, 6000 researchers



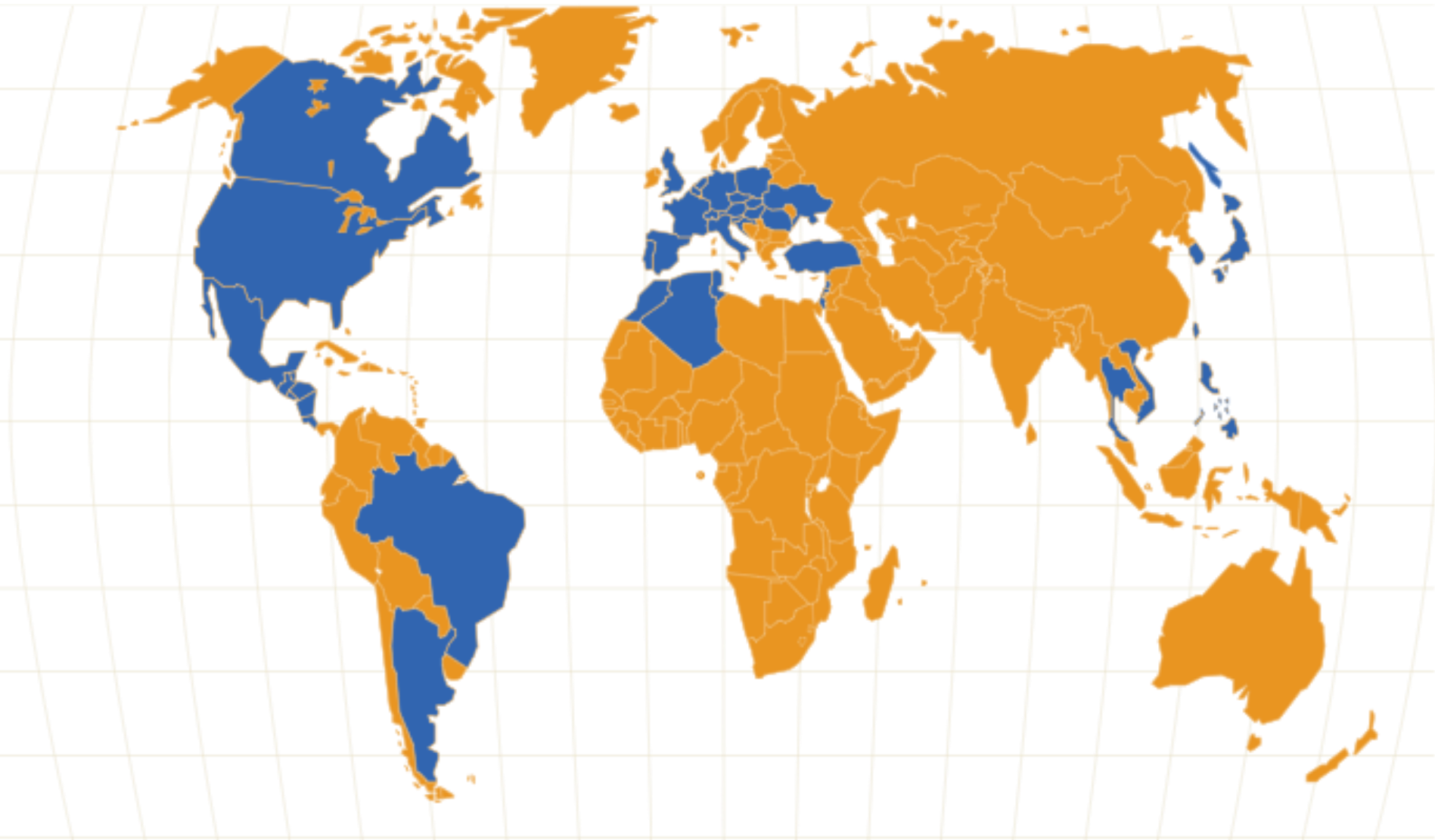
Top of the list for dynamic cities in France
(2010)



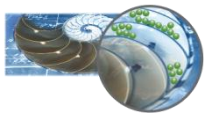
Constant innovation



International distribution network



I-C@P'S Technology



Principle

Our microcapsules allow volatile and hydrophobic substances to be protected, like essential oils and all other sensitive plant extracts through microscopic protective network combining thermal resistance and total release

Technique

Dynamic fluidized bed

Avantages

- **Fixation** of active principles
- Better **fluidity**
- Greater **stability**
- Increased **resistance** (t° , lux, H_2O)
- Greater **concentration limits**



Production

A factory which meets the most demanding norms



- **Powder form** packaged in foil lined bags for guaranteed preservation of volatile substances, designed for industrial clients.
- **Liquid form** designed for veterinarians.



Examples of topics

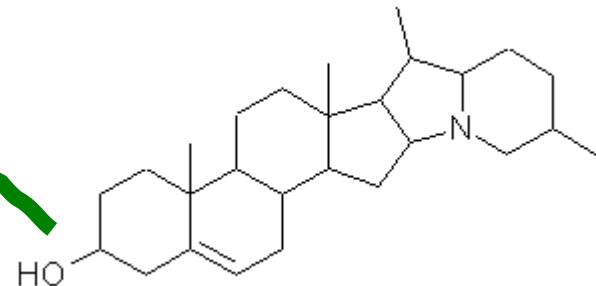
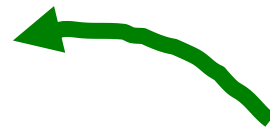
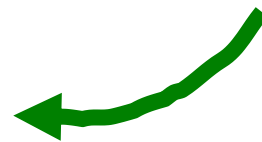
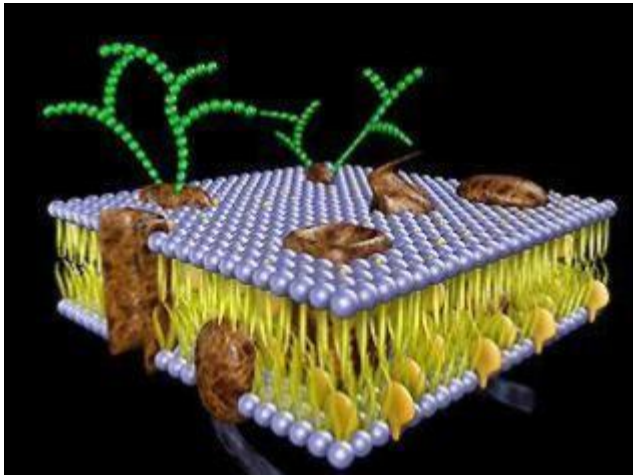




Management of Protozoa

☐ Identified Plant extract: Saponin sources

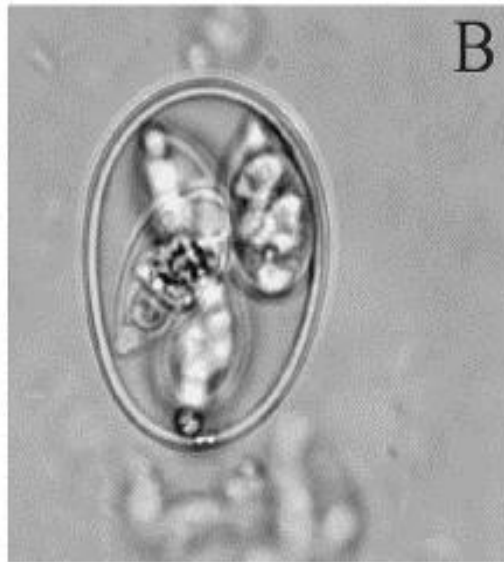
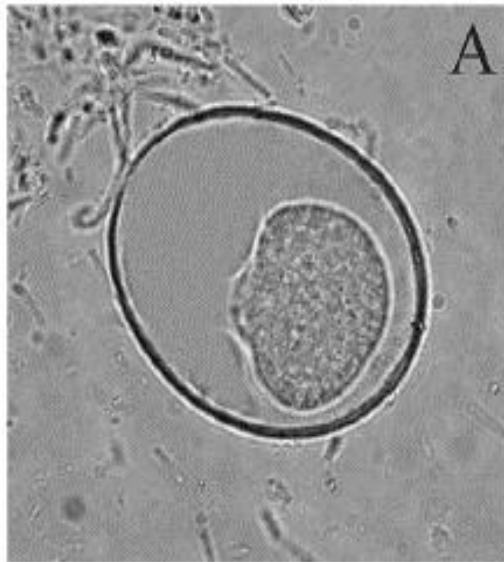
Mode of action : Interactions with cell membranes (*transitional integration of the saponins in the membrane structure, membrane sterols*)



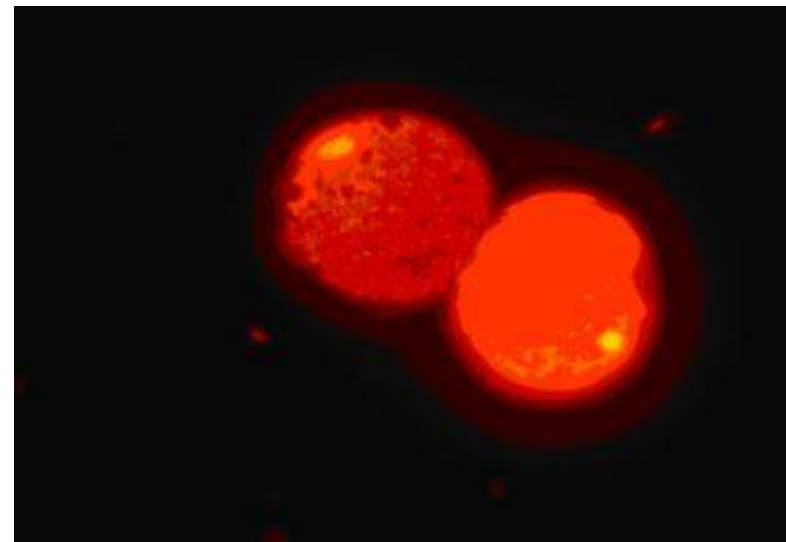
Management of Protozoa

Eimeria sp.:

Visualization of sporulation



A ► Oocyst non sporulated after plant extract component activity.
B ► Sporulated oocyst.



Non viable Oocysts.
Highlighted by fluorescence.

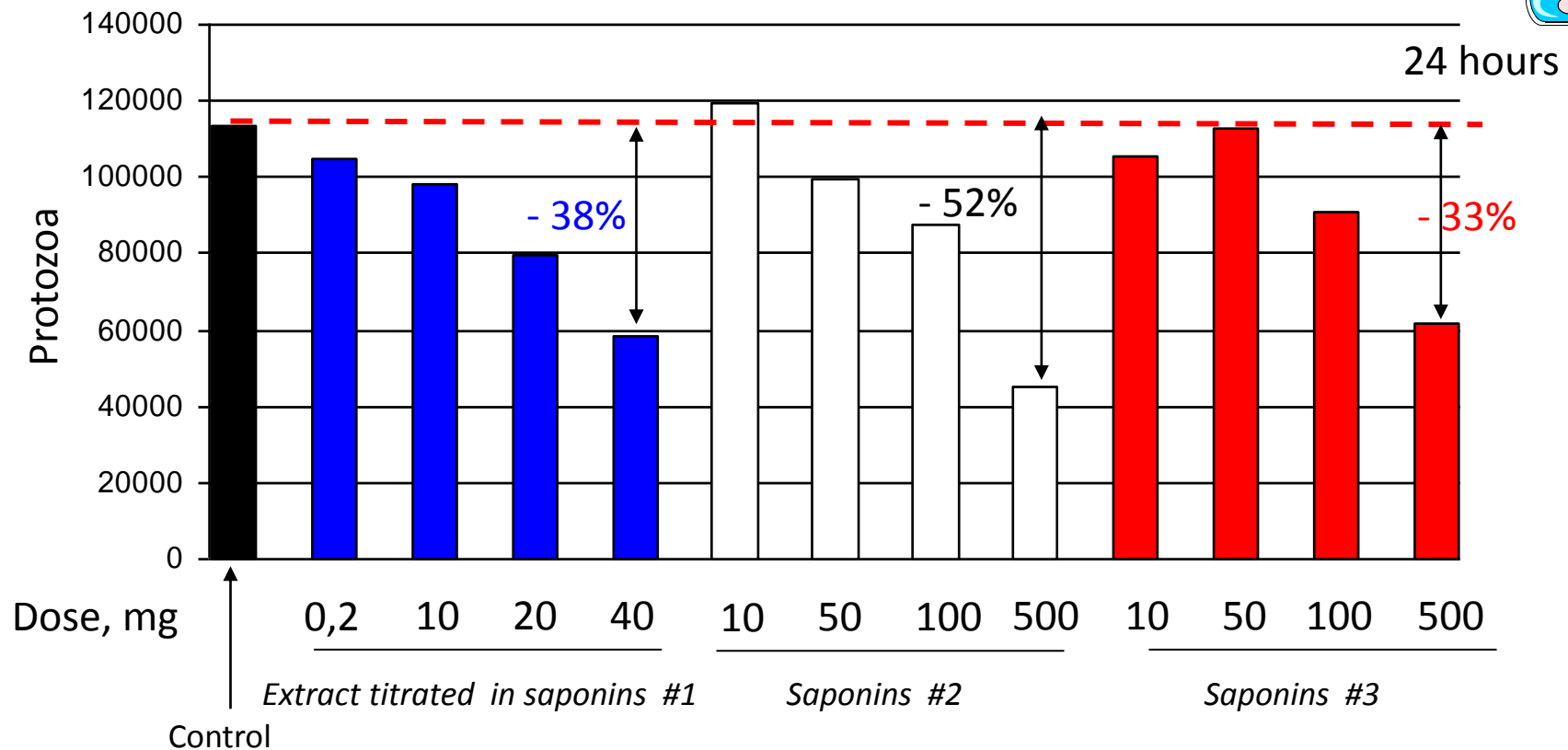
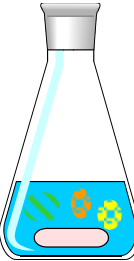
These observations allow the efficiency of plant extract components to be determined by counting after activity .



Management of Protozoa

Rumen protozoa:

24 h *in-vitro* batch method

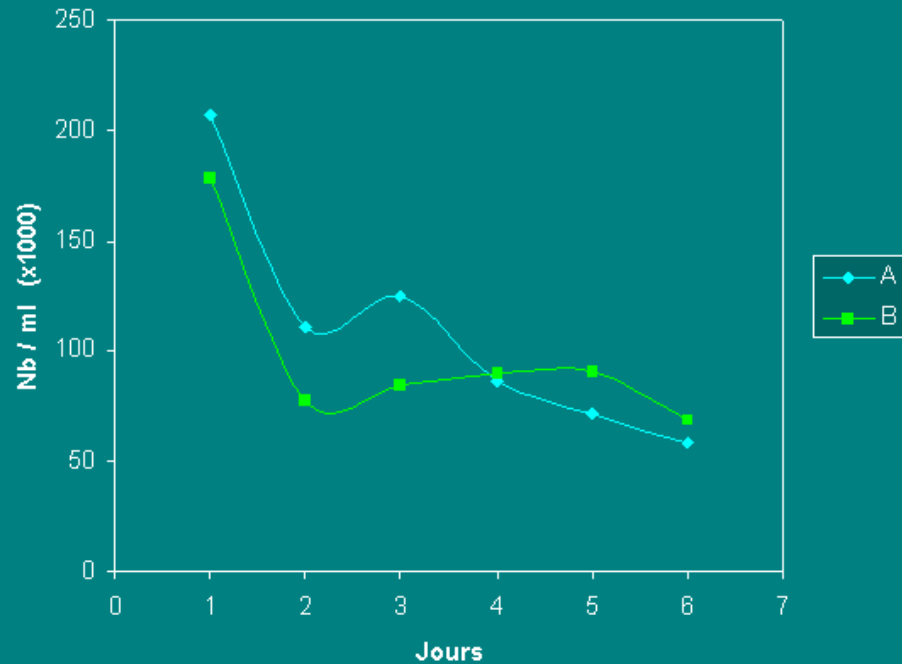


Management of Protozoa

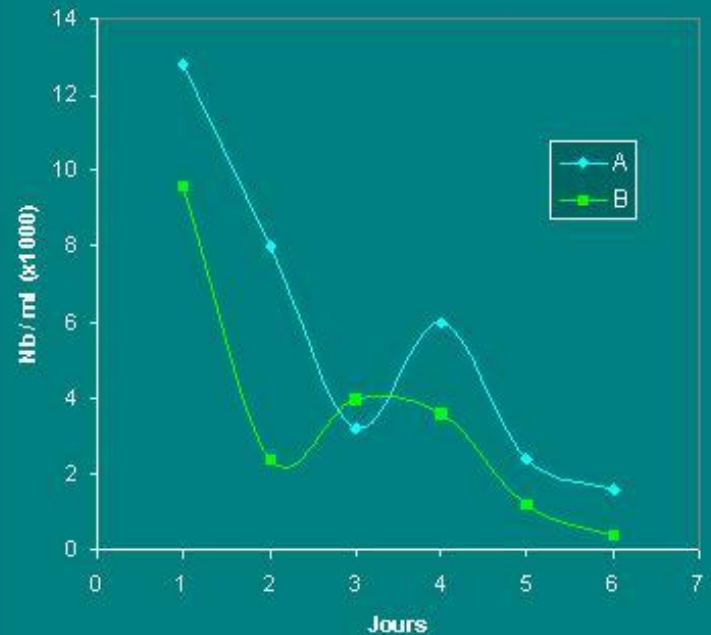
Rumen protozoa: Dual-flow fermentors kinetics



Entodiniinae



Diplodiniinae, Isotrichidae



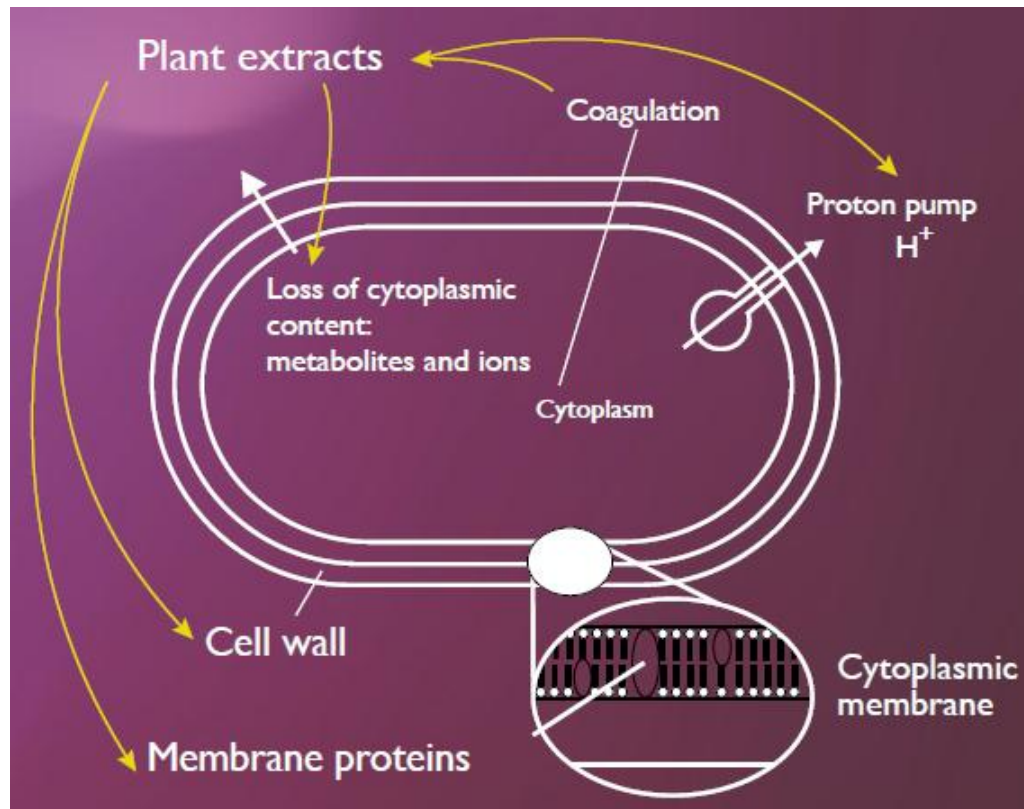


Microflora Management

❑ Identified Plant extract: Essential oils

Mode of action for active plant extracts: (and in particular for essential oils)

Diagram according to BURT (2004)

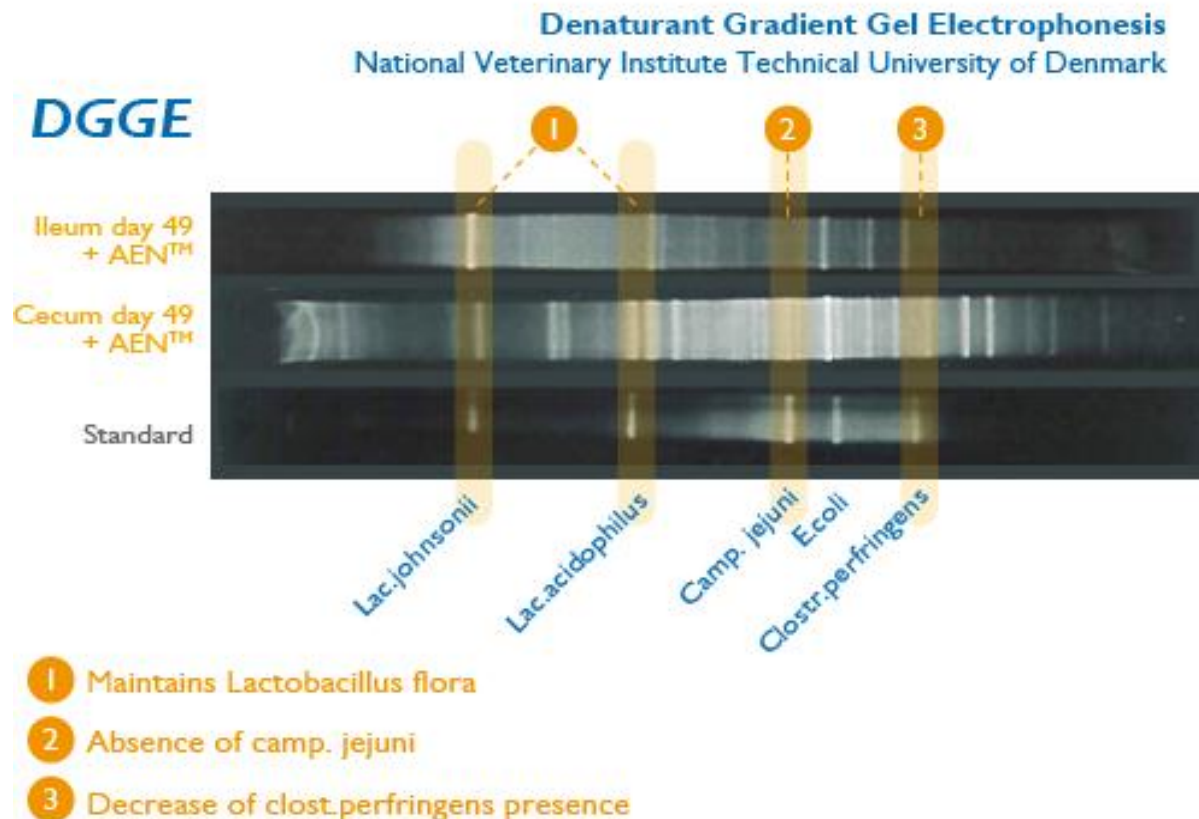




Microflora Management

Poultry lower gut:

Caecum and Ileum flora profiles

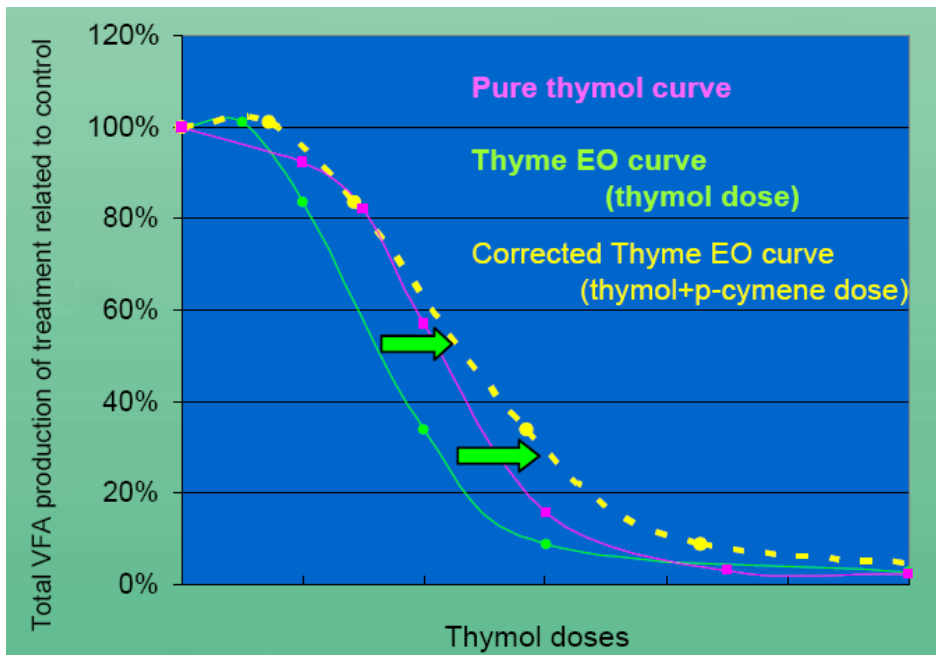
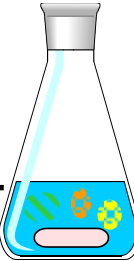




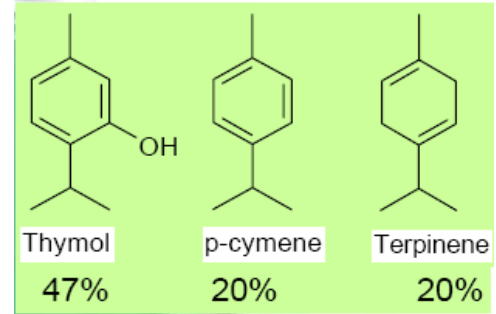
Microflora Management

Rumen:

Dose-response effects on *in-vitro* total VFA production



Main constituents of thyme EO



- ❖ For all end-products, the sigmoid curves obtained from pure thymol or thyme EO had the same profile.
- ❖ However, the necessary dose to obtain the same inhibitory effect was lower for thyme EO than for pure thymol indicating that the natural EO had a stronger effect.

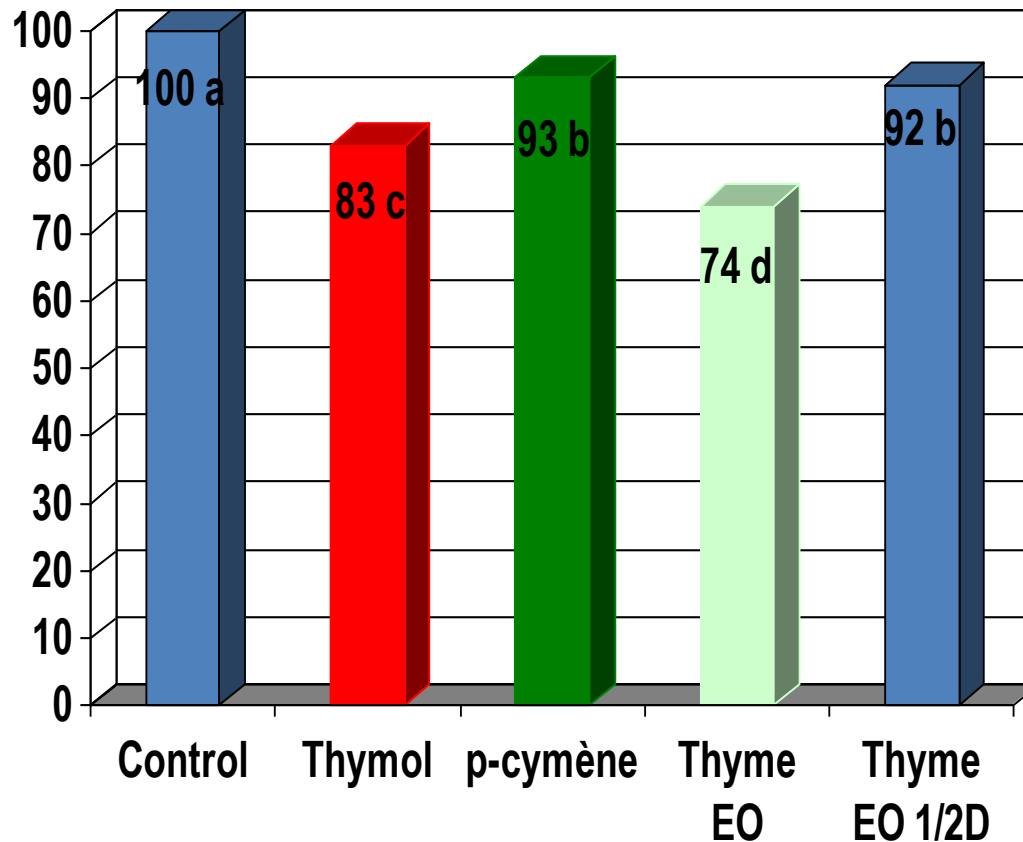
(Macheboeuf et al., 2004)



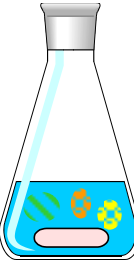
Microflora Management

Rumen:

Quality effects on *in-vitro* total gaz production (5 hrs)



a,b, c, d $P < 0,05$

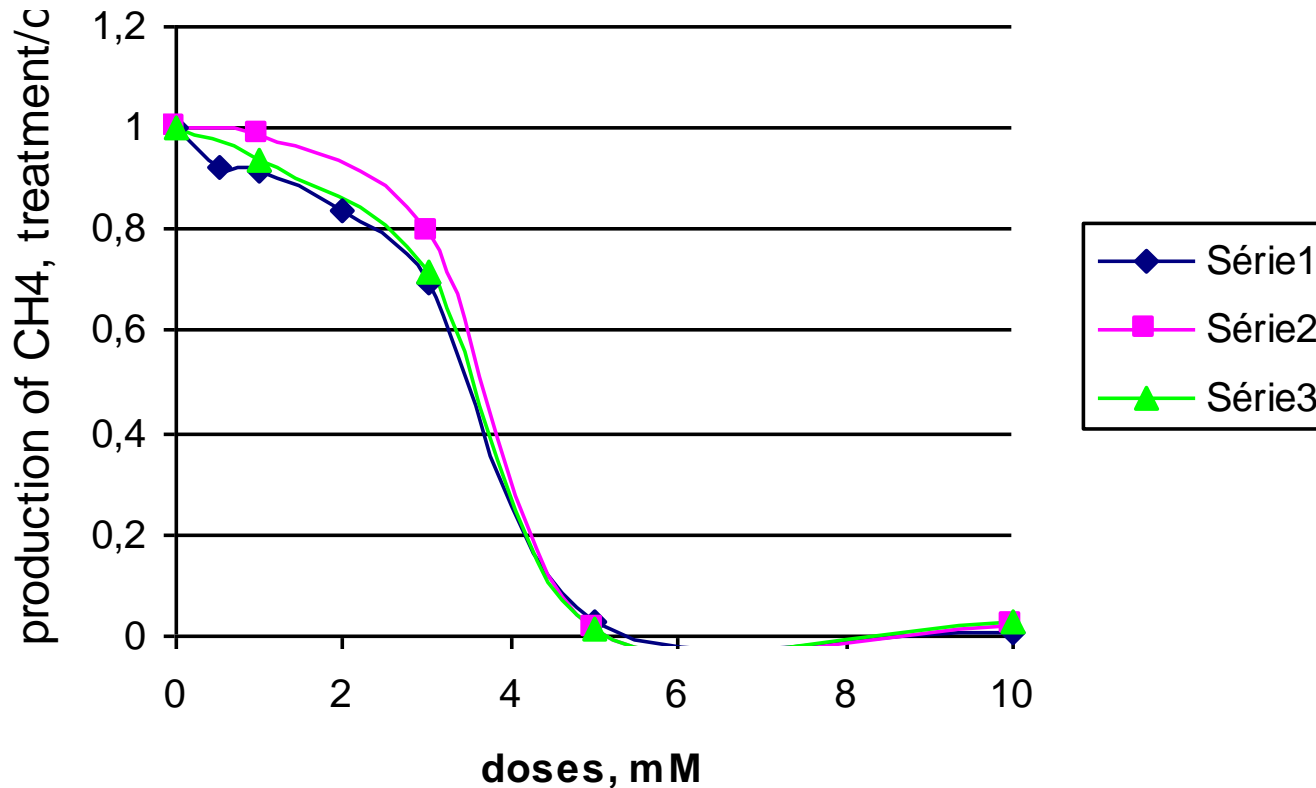
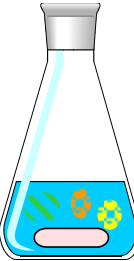




CH₄ production, first steps...

In-vitro incubation:

EO dose-response effects on CH₄ production



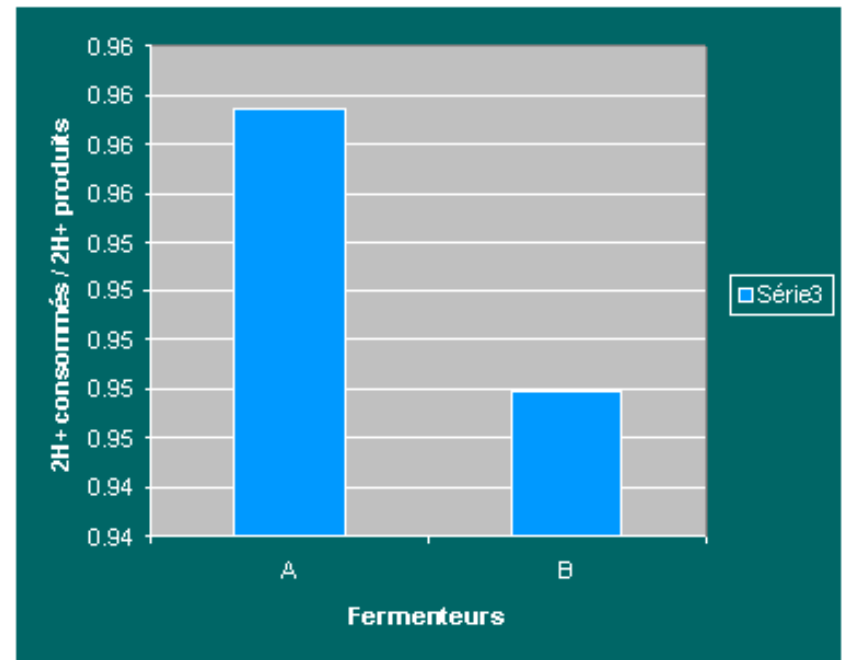
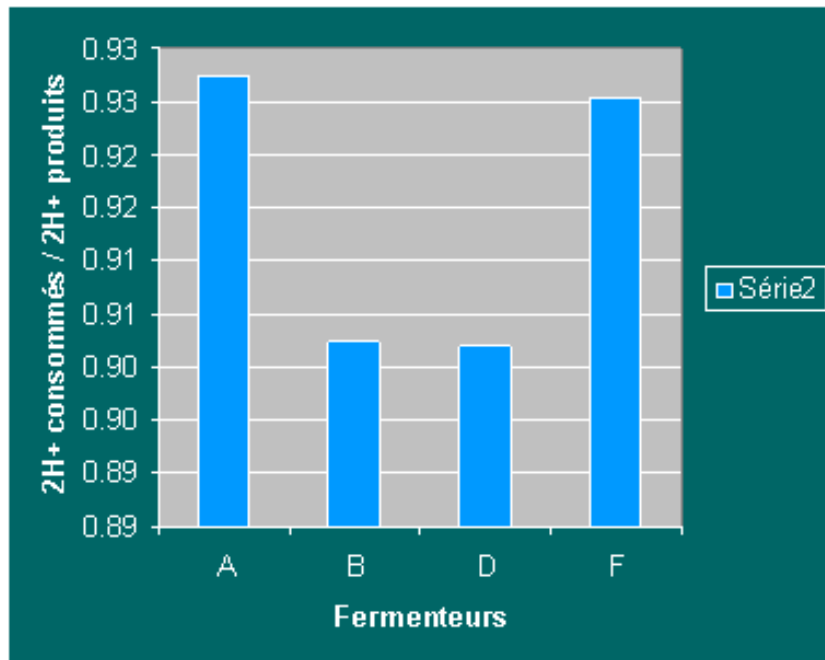
INRA / Theix (Macheboeuf for PHYTOSYNTHESE, 2003)



CH₄ production, first steps...

Hydrogen metabolism:

Dual-flow fermentors kinetics



Effects due to EO and saponins on Hydrogen use and release

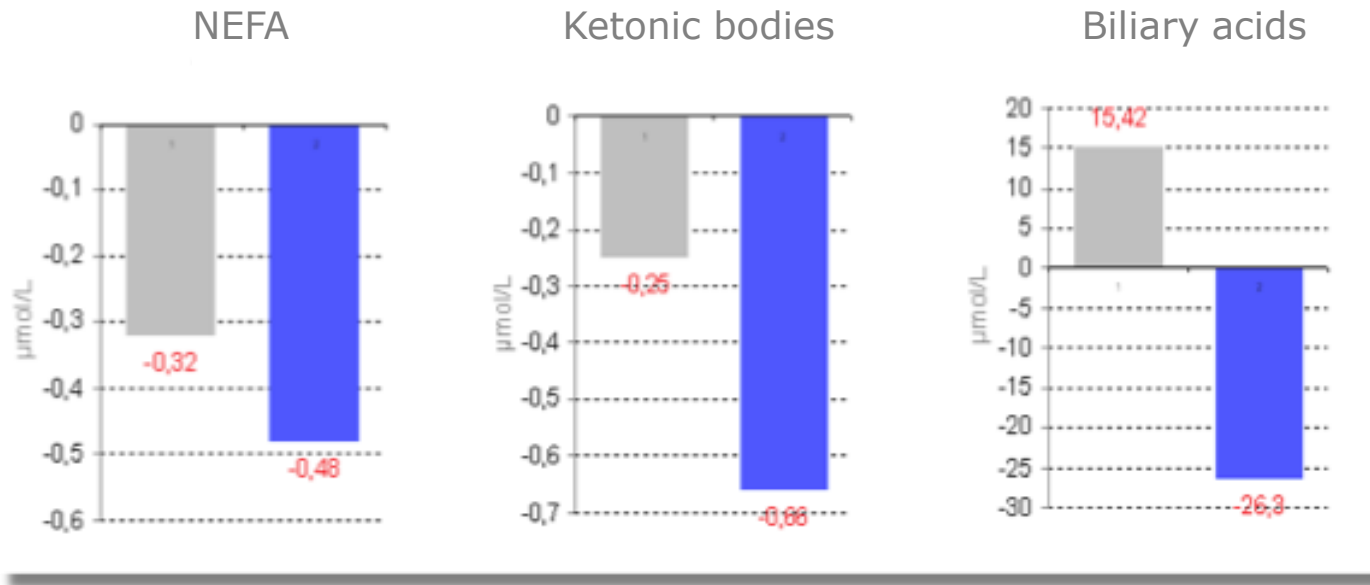
(INRA executive trial to PHYTOSYNTHESE- 2004)



Other TOPICS...

Metabolism of the liver

HEPATOPROTECTIVE ACTION



Other TOPICS...

Anti-oxydant activity:

PROPAGATION OF CONTROLLED OXIDATION



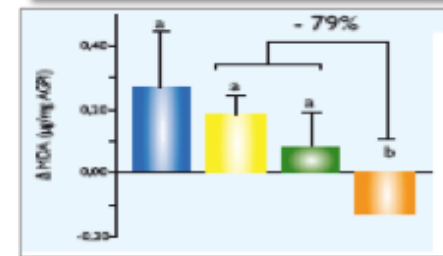
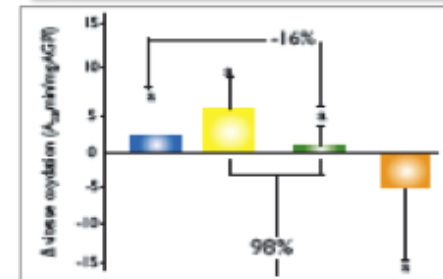
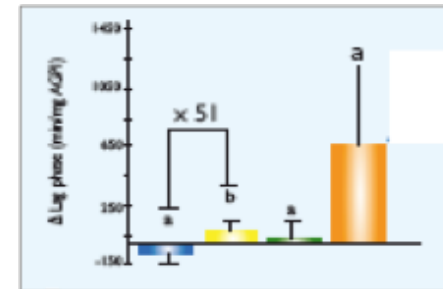
— Effect on the initiation of oxidation



— Effect on the speed of oxidation



— Elimination of toxic metabolites



(Eureka 2035Inra PhD Thesis C Gladine, 2007)

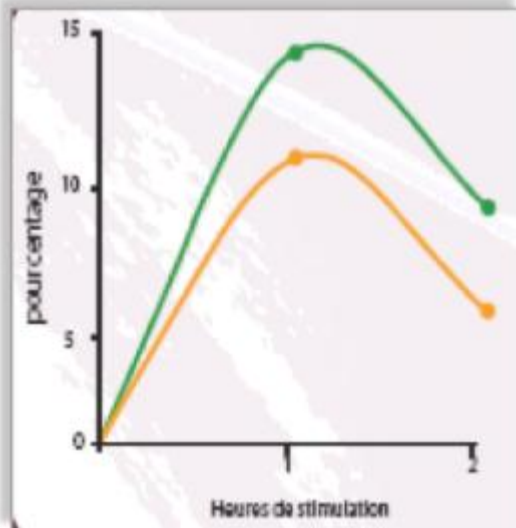


Other TOPICS...

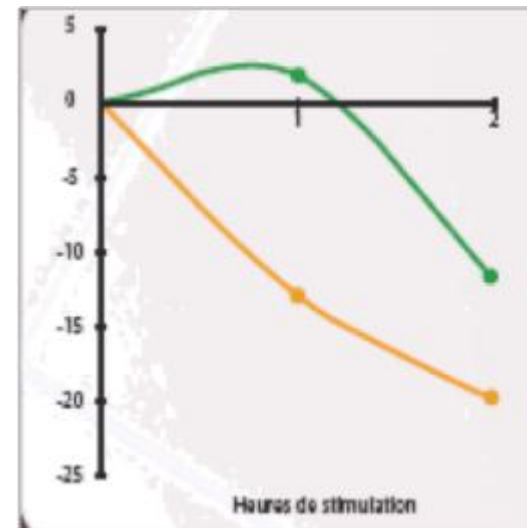
Neuro vegetative Action:

Effect of plant extracts on piglets subjected to stress of transport

Cardiac frequency difference



Cortisol difference



Control

SEDAFIT : additive titrated in Isovitexine

(PhD E.Peeters et al., 2004)



Thank you for your attention

